

Junior English - Grammar 4 -

LESSON 1: Nouns

Day 1 Time Frame: 10 minutes



What is a noun?

Nouns are names of person, place, things, animals and events.



Can you help me?

Person Things

student

king State doctor

Ms. Park



Place

hospital theater

ball pen computer chair

Secul National shoes

University

Animals

cow Poochie parrot zebra Events

Christmas Day

birthday Chusok

Father's Day



A. Name 5 more nouns

- B. Choose the nouns from each group.
- 1. walk chair on
- 2. plate cry soft
- 3. noisy dark gun
- 4. car grow you
- C. Use the following nouns in a sentence Train mother bag Rabbit New Year's Day

LESSON 2: Common and Proper Nouns



Day 2 Time Frame: 10 minutes

The two type of nouns:

Common Noun - does not have a definite name. Begins with lower case letter.

Example: doctor, television

<u>Proper Noun</u> – has a definite name. Begins with upper case letter.

Example: Dr. Joseph Park, Samsung

More Examples:

Common Proper dog Poochie

student Jennifer

car Hyundai

teacher Ms. Amy Kim



Can you help me?

A.	Write a	proper noun	for	each
	common	noun.		

Common Noun Proper Noun shoes _____ telephone ____ friend

- B. What is the noun? Write <u>C</u> for common and <u>P</u> for Proper
- 1. __ bicycle 5. __ classmate
- 2. __YBM Academy 6. __ Sony
- 3. ___Tom
- 4. __ pencil

LESSON 3: Wh-Questions + How

Day 3 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Wh questions are:

1. Who – use for asking about a person Who is your teacher?
My teacher is Ms. Annie Park.

2. What - use for asking about a thing or an event

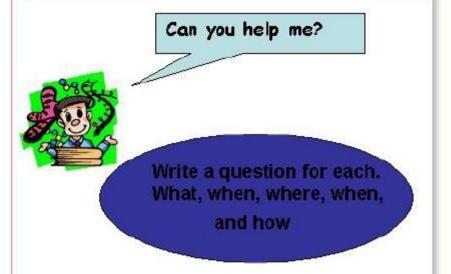
What is he eating? He is eating an apple.

3. Where - use for asking about a place Where is your school?
My school is in Seoul Korea.

4.When - use for asking the time, day and dates.

When is your birthday?
My birthday is on October 2.

5. How is also part of wh-questions. This is use for asking the manner of an action or how something was done. How did he walked go to school. He went to school by walking.



LESSON 4: Pronouns (He, She, It)

Junior

Day 4 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What is a pronoun? Pronoun – is a word that replaces a noun

He - a word that replaces a name of a boy or a man.

Father will go to the park. He will take the dog for a walk.

She - a word that replaces a name of a girl or a woman.

My mother loves cooking. She bakes cake too.

It - a word that replaces a name of an animal or event.

Christmas is the best season of the year. It is a season for giving and sharing



Can you help me?

- A. Identify the underlined word. Give the proper pronoun for each.
- Jane dances very well. ____ can sing, too.
- 2. Gary can't go to school, because ___ has a cold.
- 3. My <u>birthday party</u> is on Saturday. will be fun.
- 4. Mrs. Park is my teacher. ____ is my favorite teacher.

LESSON 5: Pronouns 2 (I, You, We, They)

Junior

Day 5 Time Frame: 10 minutes

I (speaker) - is a word that replaces oneself.

George said, "I like to join a contest."

You (spoken to) - is a word that replaces the name of the person spoken to.

Anna, do you want to swim?

We(speaker) - replaces the name of a group of people.
Sharon and I will watch a movie.

We will watch a funny movie.

They - is a word that replaces the names of people spoken about.

Are the grade 5 students joining the excursion?

Yes, they will.



LESSON 6: be verb (is and are)

Day 6 Time Frame: 10 minutes



is — use for singular noun or pronoun

Examples:

- Sandy is a high school student.
- 2. He is visiting his grandchildren on Sunday

are - use for plural noun or pronoun

Examples:

- John and Brian are best friends.
- 2. They are coming, tonight.



Can you help me?

A. Write 5 sentences using is and are

What is the missing word?

- My classmates ____ coming to my party.
- 2. My mom ____ teaching me how to cook.
- 3. Her grandparents ____ very happy to see her baby brother.
- 4. John ____ in his room.
- 5. Karen and I _____ jogging every morning.

LESSON 7: Action words

Day 7 Time Frame: 10 minutes



What is a verb?

Verb is an action word. Example : run, walk, dance



Can you help me?

More examples in a sentence.

- Glenn dances very well.
- Sheila studies everyday.
- 3. They joined a charade game.
- I can play soccer.
- 5. Open the door, please.



What can you do by yourself?

What do you in school?

LESSON 8: Describing Words

Day 8 Time Frame: 10 minutes



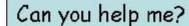
What are describing words?

Describing words are also known as an <u>adjective</u>.

An adjective - describe the color, size, shape, texture, temperature, quantity (numbers), and kind (quality)

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r	Size	Shape		
	bia	round	S. Contraction	

Quantity	Quality	
many	good	
few	pretty	



Color	Size	Shape
red	big	round
yellowish	tall	triangle

Texture	Temperature
rough	hot
smooth	cold



LESSON 9: Prepositions (in, on, above, below)

Day 9 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Prepositions are words that may show location of an object

> Common Prepositions in on at by above below under across above between among to behind over up

1. in – tells that an object is inside. The books are in the bag?

2. on - tells that an object on top of something.

The pencil is on top of the book.

3. below – an object is on a lower part of something.

The tree is below the kite

4. above – an object which is on top of something which is suspended.

The bird is above the coconut tree

The egg is in the nest.





Can you help me?

Choose 3 words from the list of prepositions. then use it in a sentence.



LESSON 10: Prefix / Suffix

Day 10 Time Frame: 10 minutes



A prefix is a word part added to the beginning of a word that changes the meaning of the word.

- 1. re again re + paint = repaint
- 2. un not un + touch = untouched
- 3. in not in + complete = incomplete

A <u>suffix</u> is a word part added to the end of a root (base) word. It changes or adds to the meaning.

- er someone who
 sing + er = singer
- 2. less without care + less = careless
- 3. ed happened in the past walk + ed = walked



Can you help me

Do you know other words that have prefixes or suffixes? Can you tell me?

LESSON 11: Base Words



A word without any prefixes or suffixes is called a base word or root word.

Prefixes and suffixes change a base word's meaning

Prefix	Word	Suffix	Root Word
un	unstoppable	able	stop
dis	distrustful	ful	trust
In	invaluable	able	value
mis misinformed		ed	inform

Can you help me?

Write the base word of each word on the blank.

- 1. suddenly
- 2. fishing
- 3. golden
- 4. worthless
- 5. midsummer
- 6. happiness
- 7. wonderful
- 8. farmer
- 9. disagree
- 10. redo

LESSON 12: Synonyms

Day 12 Time Frame: 10 minutes



What are synonyms?

Synonyms are words that mean the same thing or almost the same.

Examples:

- 1. Frighten scared
- 2. Trip journey
- 3. Neat -clean
- 4. Final- last



Can you help me?

Match column A to column B for each number.

1. strong

- a. yummy
- 2. exhausted
- b. tough
- 3. smooth
- c. pointed

4. sharp

- d. tired
- delicious
- e. silky

Can you think of more synonyms?

LESSON 13: Antonyms

Day 13 Time Frame: 10 minutes



What are antonyms?

Words with an opposite meaning are antonyms.

Examples:

- 1. clean dirty
- 2. kind rude
- 3. win loose
- 4. easy difficult
- 5. wet dry



Can you help me?

- A. Write an opposite word for each word below.
- 1. empty _____
- 2. beautiful _____
- 3. big _____ 4. small _____
- Б. rough

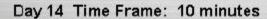
Use these pair of words in a sentence.

1. Example: Small - big

The cat is small while the elephant is big.

- 1. Happy sad
- 2. Loud soft

LESSON 14: Homophones





Homophones - words that are pronounced the same, but has different spellings and meanings.



Can you help me?

tale dear knights too know shoo

Examples:

pear - pair

red - read

way - weigh

one - won

Choose the correct word from the list above. Then pick homophone pair of each number.

- 1. According to the _____. The tail of the dog is short.
- 2. Do you _____ the correct answer to the question? No, I don't.
- 3. Sarah came _____ late. Because she had to walk, today.

LESSON 15: Silent Letters

Day 15 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Some letters from a word is not read. These are called silent letters.

Some may have one silent letters only

w k b g
wrong know lamb sign
wring knight comb gnarl
wreath knife bomb gnat

Some may have more silent letters.

gh night daughter



Can you help me?

Give words that has a silent letter

Circle the silent letters from each word.

whole hour taught
whistle straight wrench
scent knowledge assign
knew wrestle knock

LESSON 16: Dipthongs

Day 16 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Dipthongs are two vowels together that make a new sound.

Examples:

oi oy ew

boil toy renew voice decoy review coin loyal knew



Can you help me?

Use the following words in a sentence.

join

2. newspaper

3. flew

4. enjoy

5. coil

6. few

7. Chew 8.choice

LESSON 17: Vowel Digraphs

Day 17 Time Frame: 10 minutes



A vowel digraph – is two vowels together that make one sound.

ea	ei	ey	ie
bread	eight	they	chief
seat	ceiling	survey	ties

uiueauawsuitbluesaucejawbuildtrueauthorcrawl

oo - belongs to digraph family too.
tooth foot rooster look



Can you help me?

Write the correct word on the line.

because break juice money cookies

- I like eating _______.
- 2. I love summer _____ it is a time to relax.
- Can we have our lunch____? I am so hungry.
- 4. Would you like a glass of

LESSON 18: Compound Words

Day 18 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Some words are made by putting two different words together. The new word is called compound words

Examples of Compound Words

butter + fly = butterfly tooth+ brush = toothbrush sun + shine = sunshine



Can you help me?

Do you know other compound words?

Match the words from column A to B to form a compound word. Write the formed words on the lines below.

A B
base fire
side boat
home ball
camp town
sail walk

1. _____ 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____

> 원어민 1:1 전화영어 Phone English

LESSON 19: Short Forms

Day 19 Time Frame: 10 minutes



An abbreviation is the shortened form of a word.

Most abbreviations begin with a capital letter and end with a period.

Days of the Week Sun. Mon. Tues. Wed. Thurs. Fri. Sat.

Months of the Year Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.

More Examples:

Mr. Mister Ave. Avenue

Mrs. Missus Capt. Captain

A.M. before noon Blvd. Boulevard

P.M. Afternoon St. Street

Can you help me?



Give the short forms of the following words.

doctor centimeters

quart pages

Junior foot

dozen Celsius

LESSON 20: Community Helpers

Day 20 Time Frame: 10 minutes



People we see in our community are our community helpers.

Each community helpers has a task to do.



Can you help me?

Can you name other friendly helpers in your community

Community helpers

Doctor - treats the sick people.

Nurse - assists the doctor.

Dentist – treats and take care of our teeth.

Fireman - puts away the fire

Florist – arranges the flower

Carpenter – builds houses and buildings.

Write 3 reasons, why do we need community helpers?

- 1. ________
- 2. _____
- 3. _____