

Junior English

- Grammar 4 -



LESSON 1 : Nouns

Junior
LA

Day 1 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What is a noun?

Nouns are names of person, place, things, animals and events.



Can you help me?

A. Name 5 more nouns

Person

Things

student
king
doctor



Ms. Park



Place

hospital
theater
bedroom



Seoul National
University

Animals

cow
Poochie
parrot
zebra

Events

Christmas Day
birthday
Chusok
Father's Day



ball pen
computer
chair

shoes

B. Choose the nouns from each group.

1. walk chair on
2. plate cry soft
3. noisy dark gun
4. car grow you

C. Use the following nouns in a sentence

Train mother bag
Rabbit New Year's Day

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 2 : Common and Proper Nouns

Junior
LA

Day 2 Time Frame: 10 minutes

The two type of nouns:

Common Noun - does not have a definite name. Begins with lower case letter.

Example: doctor, television

Proper Noun - has a definite name. Begins with upper case letter.

Example: Dr. Joseph Park, Samsung

More Examples :

<u>Common</u>	<u>Proper</u>
dog	Poochie
student	Jennifer
car	Hyundai
teacher	Ms. Amy Kim



Can you help me?

A. Write a proper noun for each common noun.

Common Noun	Proper Noun
shoes	_____
telephone	_____
refrigerator	_____
friend	_____

B. What is the noun? Write C for common and P for Proper

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. ___ bicycle | 5. ___ classmate |
| 2. ___ YBM Academy | 6. ___ Sony |
| 3. ___ Tom | |
| 4. ___ pencil | |

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 3 : Wh- Questions + How

Junior
LA

Day 3 Time Frame: 10 minutes

Wh questions are:

1. Who - use for asking about a person

Who is your teacher?

My teacher is Ms. Annie Park.

2. What - use for asking about a thing or an event

What is he eating?

He is eating an apple.

3. Where - use for asking about a place

Where is your school?

My school is in Seoul Korea.

4. When - use for asking the time, day and dates.

When is your birthday?

My birthday is on October 2.

5. How is also part of wh-questions.

This is use for asking the manner of an action or how something was done.

How did he walked go to school.

He went to school by walking.

Can you help me?



Write a question for each.
What, when, where, when,
and how

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 4 : Pronouns (He, She, It)

Junior
LA

Day 4 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What is a pronoun?

Pronoun - is a word that replaces a noun

He - a word that replaces a name of a boy or a man.

Father will go to the park.

He will take the dog for a walk.

She - a word that replaces a name of a girl or a woman.

My mother loves cooking.

She bakes cake, too.

It - a word that replaces a name of an animal or event.

Christmas is the best season of the year.

It is a season for giving and sharing



Can you help me?

A. Identify the underlined word. Give the proper pronoun for each.

1. Jane dances very well. _____ can sing, too.
2. Gary can't go to school, because _____ has a cold.
3. My birthday party is on Saturday. _____ will be fun.
4. Mrs. Park is my teacher. _____ is my favorite teacher.

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 5 : Pronouns 2 (I, You, We, They)

Junior
LA

Day 5 Time Frame: 10 minutes

I (speaker) - is a word that replaces oneself.

George said, "I like to join a contest."

You (spoken to) - is a word that replaces the name of the person spoken to.

Anna, do you want to swim?

We(speaker) - replaces the name of a group of people.

Sharon and I will watch a movie.

We will watch a funny movie.

They - is a word that replaces the names of people spoken about.

Are the grade 5 students joining the excursion?

Yes, they will.



Can you help me?

Try making a short dialog using the following pronouns

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 6 : be verb (is and are)

Junior
LA

Day 6 Time Frame: 10 minutes

is - use for singular noun or pronoun

Examples:

1. Sandy is a high school student.
2. He is visiting his grandchildren on Sunday

are - use for plural noun or pronoun

Examples:

1. John and Brian are best friends.
2. They are coming, tonight.



Can you help me?

A. Write 5 sentences using is and are

What is the missing word?

1. My classmates ____ coming to my party.
2. My mom ____ teaching me how to cook.
3. Her grandparents ____ very happy to see her baby brother.
4. John ____ in his room.
5. Karen and I ____ jogging every morning.

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 7 : Action words

Junior
LA

Day 7 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What is a verb?

Verb is an action word.

Example : run, walk, dance



Can you help me?

More examples in a sentence.

1. Glenn dances very well.
2. Sheila studies everyday.
3. They joined a charade game.
4. I can play soccer.
5. Open the door, please.



What can you
do by yourself?

What do you in
school?

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 8 : Describing Words

Junior
LA

Day 8 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What are describing words?
Describing words are also known as an adjective.

An adjective - describe the color, size, shape, texture, temperature, quantity (numbers), and kind (quality)

Color	Size	Shape
red	big	round
yellowish	tall	triangle

Texture	Temperature
rough	hot
smooth	cold

Quantity	Quality
many	good
few	pretty



Can you help me?

Describe the cat in the picture.



원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 9 :Prepositions (in, on, above , below)

Junior
LA

Day 9 Time Frame: 10 minutes

Prepositions are words that may show location of an object

Common Prepositions

in on at by above
below under across
above between among
to behind over up



Can you help me?

Choose 3 words from the list of prepositions, then use it in a sentence.

1. **in** - tells that an object is inside.

The books are **in** the bag?

2. **on** - tells that an object on top of something.

The pencil is **on** top of the book.

3. **below** - an object is on a lower part of something.

The tree is **below** the kite

4. **above** - an object which is on top of something which is suspended.

The bird is **above** the coconut tree

The egg is in the nest.



Tips: The opposite of "open" is "closed".
Use close when you haven't done the action yet.

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 10 : Prefix / Suffix

Junior
LA

Day 10 Time Frame: 10 minutes

A **prefix** is a word part added to the beginning of a word that changes the meaning of the word.

1. re - again
re + paint = repaint
2. un - not
un + touch = untouched
3. in - not
in + complete = incomplete



Can you help me

A **suffix** is a word part added to the end of a root (base) word. It changes or adds to the meaning.

1. er - someone who
sing + er = singer
2. less - without
care + less = careless
3. ed - happened in the past
walk + ed = walked

Do you know other words that have prefixes or suffixes? Can you tell me?

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 11 : Base Words

Junior
LA

A word without any prefixes or suffixes is called a **base word** or **root word**.
Prefixes and suffixes change a base word's meaning

Prefix	Word	Suffix	Root Word
un	unstoppable	able	stop
dis	distrustful	ful	trust
In	invaluable	able	value
mis	misinformed	ed	inform



Can you help me?

Write the base word of each word on the blank.

1. suddenly _____
2. fishing _____
3. golden _____
4. worthless _____
5. midsummer _____
6. happiness _____
7. wonderful _____
8. farmer _____
9. disagree _____
10. redo _____

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 12 : Synonyms

Junior
LA

Day 12 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What are synonyms?

Synonyms are words that mean the same thing or almost the same.

Examples :

1. Frighten - scared
2. Trip journey
3. Neat -clean
4. Final- last



Can you help me?

Match column A to column B for each number.

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. strong | a. yummy |
| 2. exhausted | b. tough |
| 3. smooth | c. pointed |
| 4. sharp | d. tired |
| 5. delicious | e. silky |

Can you think of more synonyms?

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 13 : Antonyms

Junior
LA

Day 13 Time Frame: 10 minutes

What are antonyms?

Words with an opposite meaning are **antonyms**.

Examples:

1. clean dirty
2. kind rude
3. win lose
4. easy difficult
5. wet dry



Can you help me?

A. Write an opposite word for each word below.

1. empty - _____
2. beautiful - _____
3. big - _____
4. small _____
5. rough _____

Use these pair of words in a sentence.

1. Example: Small - big

The cat is small while the elephant is big.

1. Happy - sad

2. Loud - soft

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 14 : Homophones

Junior
LA

Day 14 Time Frame: 10 minutes

Homophones - words that are pronounced the same, but has different spellings and meanings.



Can you help me?

tale knights too
dear know shoo

Examples:

pear - pair
red - read
way - weigh
one - won

Choose the correct word from the list above.
Then pick homophone pair of each number.

1. According to the _____. The tail of the dog is short.
2. Do you _____ the correct answer to the question? No, I don't.
3. Sarah came _____ late. Because she had to walk, today.

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 15 : Silent Letters

Junior
LA

Day 15 Time Frame: 10 minutes

Some letters from a word is not read. These are called silent letters.

Some may have one silent letters only

w	k	b	g
w ro ng	kn o w	lamb	sign
w ri ng	kn igh t	comb	gnarl
w re ath	kn i fe	bomb	gnat

Some may have more silent letters.

gh
night
daught**er**



Can you help me?

Give words that has a silent letter.

Circle the silent letters from each word.

whole	hour	taught
whistle	straight	wrench
scent	knowledge	assign
knew	wrestle	knock

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 16 : Diphthongs

Junior
LA

Day 16 Time Frame: 10 minutes



Can you help me?

Diphthongs are two vowels together that make a new sound.

Examples:

oi

oy

ew

boil

toy

renew

voice

decoy

review

coin

loyal

knew

Use the following words in a sentence.

1. join

2. newspaper

3. flew

4. enjoy

5. coil

6. few

7. Chew

8. choice

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 17 : Vowel Digraphs

Junior
LA

Day 17 Time Frame: 10 minutes

A vowel digraph – is two vowels together that make one sound.

ea	ei	ey	ie
bread	eight	they	chief
seat	ceiling	survey	ties

ui	ue	au	aw
suit	blue	sauce	jaw
build	true	author	crawl

oo – belongs to digraph family too.
tooth foot rooster look



Can you help me?

Write the correct word on the line.

because break juice money cookies

1. I like eating _____.
2. I love summer _____ it is a time to relax.
3. Can we have our lunch _____? I am so hungry.
4. Would you like a glass of _____?

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 18 : Compound Words

Junior
LA

Day 18 Time Frame: 10 minutes

Some words are made by putting two different words together. The new word is called **compound words**

Examples of Compound Words

butter + fly = **butterfly**

tooth+ brush = **toothbrush**

sun + shine = **sunshine**



Can you help me?

Do you know other compound words?

Match the words from column A to B to form a compound word. Write the formed words on the lines below.

A

base

side

home

camp

sail

B

fire

boat

ball

town

walk

1. _____

3. _____

5. _____

2. _____

4. _____

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 19 : Short Forms

Junior
LA

Day 19 Time Frame: 10 minutes

An **abbreviation** is the shortened form of a word.
Most abbreviations begin with a capital letter and end with a period.

Days of the Week

Sun. Mon. Tues. Wed.
Thurs. Fri. Sat.

Months of the Year

Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Aug.
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.

More Examples:

Mr.	Mister	Ave.	Avenue
Mrs.	Missus	Capt.	Captain
A.M.	before noon	Bld.	Boulevard
P.M.	Afternoon	St.	Street



Can you help me?

Give the short forms of the following words.

doctor	centimeters
quart	pages
Junior	foot
dozen	Celsius

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English

LESSON 20 : Community Helpers

Junior
LA

Day 20 Time Frame: 10 minutes

People we see in our community are our **community helpers**. Each community helpers has a task to do.



Can you help me?

Can you name other friendly helpers in your community

Community helpers

Doctor – treats the sick people.

Nurse – assists the doctor.

Dentist – treats and take care of our teeth.

Fireman – puts away the fire

Florist – arranges the flower

Carpenter – builds houses and buildings.

Write 3 reasons, why do we need community helpers?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

원어민 1:1 전화영어
Phone English